## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WISCONSIN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

**ORDER** 

Plaintiff,

04-C-0757-C 01-CR-0109-C

v.

DANIEL P. BOOS,

Defendant.

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Defendant Daniel P. Boos has filed a document entitled "Memorandum of Points and Authorities in Support of His Motion For a Certificate of Appealability Pursuant to Title 28 U.S.C. § 2253." He has not filed a notice of appeal or a request for a certificate of appealability from the judgment of February 15, 2005 denying his § 2255 motion. However, I will construe his memorandum to include a request for a certificate of appealability before he files a notice of appeal because he must have such a certificate before he can appeal the denial of his motion for post conviction relief brought pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255. 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(1)(A); Fed. R. App. P. 22. Such a certificate shall issue "only if the applicant has made a substantial showing of the denial of a constitutional right."

§ 2253(c)(2).

Before issuing a certificate of appealability, a district court must find that the issues the applicant wishes to raise are ones that "are debatable among jurists of reason; that a court *could* resolve the issues [in a different manner]; or that the questions are adequate to deserve encouragement to proceed further." <u>Barefoot v. Estelle</u>, 463 U.S 880, 893 n.4 (1983).

Defendant contends that the court erred in denying his § 2255 motion and should have instead held it in abeyance pending the Supreme Court's decision in <u>Dodd v. United States</u>. <u>Dodd v. United States</u>, 365 F.3d 1273 (11th Cir. 2004), <u>cert. granted</u>, 125 S. Ct. 607 (2004). In a request for a certificate of appealability, defendant can raise only those issues that were raised in this § 2255 motion. Since he did not argue in his § 2255 motion that this court would have to stay a decision pending <u>Dodd</u>, but challenged the validity of his sentence on the ground that this court relied on facts not found by a jury beyond a reasonable doubt, defendant has shown no reason why his appeal on this new ground should be allowed to proceed. (In any event, <u>Dodd</u> concerns the date on which the statute of limitations begins running when the Supreme Court recognizes a new right, not whether <u>United States v. Booker</u>, 125 S. Ct. 738 (2005), has retroactive effect.) Therefore, I decline to issue a certificate of appealability.

I am persuaded that the issue that defendant wishes to raise on appeal is not

debatable among reasonable jurists, it is not one that a court could resolve differently and the question is not adequate to deserve encouragement to proceed further. Therefore, I decline to issue a certificate of appealability.

## ORDER

IT IS ORDERED that defendant Daniel Boos's request for a certificate of appealability is DENIED.

Entered this 13th day of June, 2005.

BY THE COURT: /s/ BARBARA B. CRABB District Judge